





## WHAT IS A WILDFIRE?

Wildfire: An uncontrolled fire spreading through vegetative fuels, exposing and possibly consuming structures.



## A WILDFIRE IS NOT A HOUSE FIRE





## WILDFIRE IN A COMMUNITY CAN LEAD TO URBAN CONFLAGRATION





# DURING A WILDFIRE, EMBERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ~ 90% OF STRUCTURE IGNITIONS





## THE FUNDAMENTALS OF WILDFIRE MITIGATION BEST PRACTICES



COMMUNITY RESILIENCY



HOME HARDENING



DEFENSIBLE SPACE



**EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS** 







#### SEARCH TERM:

#### **Class A Roofing Materials**

Asphalt shingle

Metal roofing

Rubber roofing

Solar shingles

Slate and Tile roofing

#### SEARCH TERM:

#### **Fire Resistant Siding**

Brick and Stone Fiber Cement-board Stucco and Adobe

Mortar and Concrete

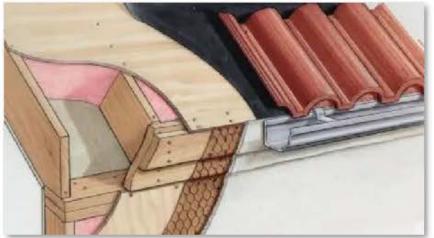
#### SEARCH TERM:

## Wildfire Ember/fire resistant vents

#### SEARCH TERM:

## Ignition Resistant decking material

Composite deck boards
Hardwood decking
Aluminum/Metal decking
Aerated concrete



**CLAY TILE ROOF ASSEMBLY** 

#### SEARCH TERM:

## Ignition Resistant/ Non-combustible Fencing

Composite fencing
Mortar/stone/brick/adobe walls
Gabion walls
Steel/aluminum/metal fencing

#### SEARCH TERM:

#### Fire resilient Landscaping

Rock mulch Native/low-water plants Stamped concrete

#### DO YOU KNOW?

Noncombustible and low-flammability materials are ideal for new construction, but they can also be used to retrofit existing homes. See some examples in the Photo Gallery on our website.



# FIRE HARDENED BUILDING IMATERIALS

wildfirepartners.org →
Resources →
Factsheets →
Internet Search Terms





## FENCES ARE FUSES

#### **ELIMINATE OR MITIGATE COMBUSTIBLE FENCING**





### **CONSIDER NONCOMBUSTIBLE FENCING OPTIONS**

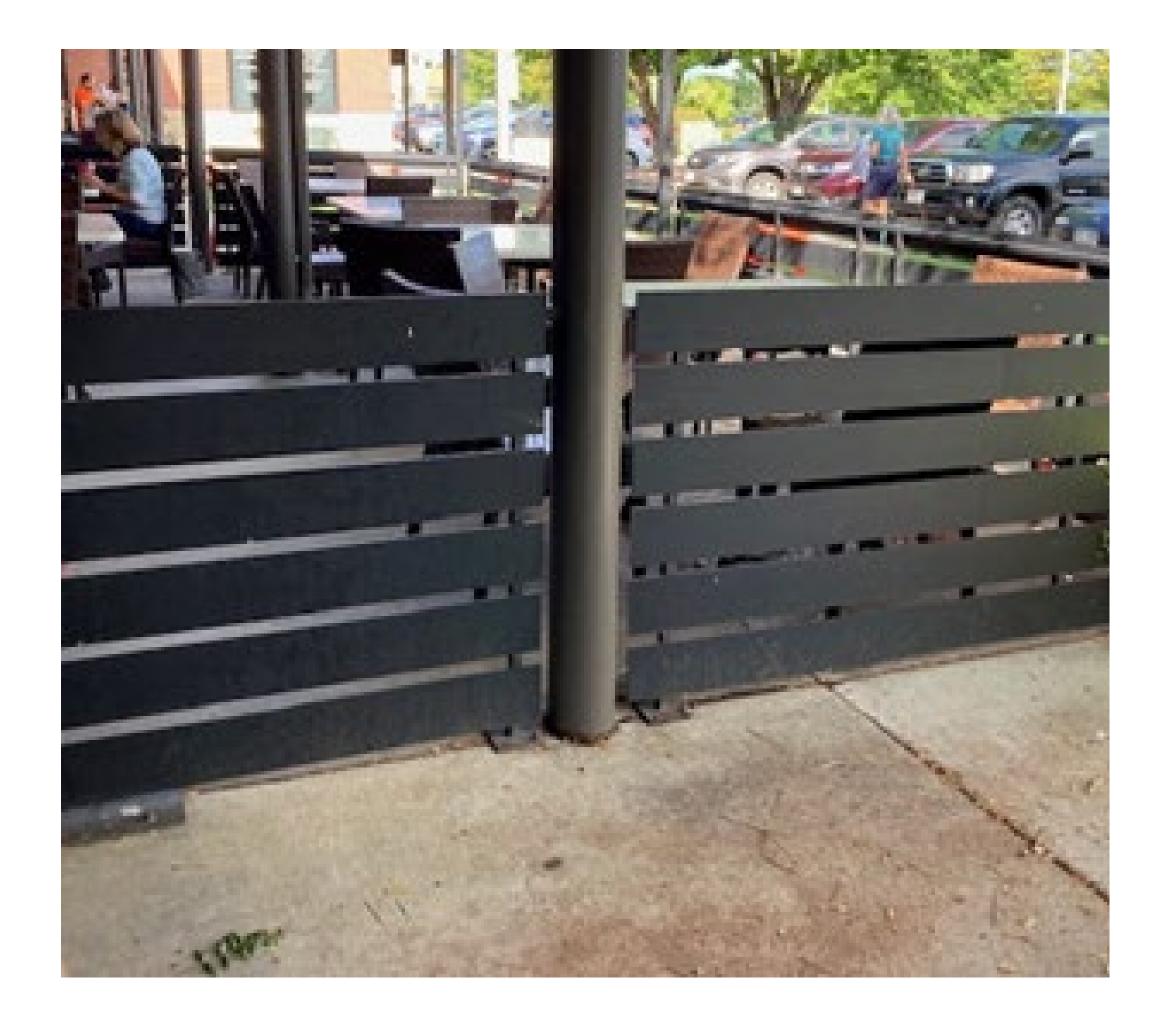




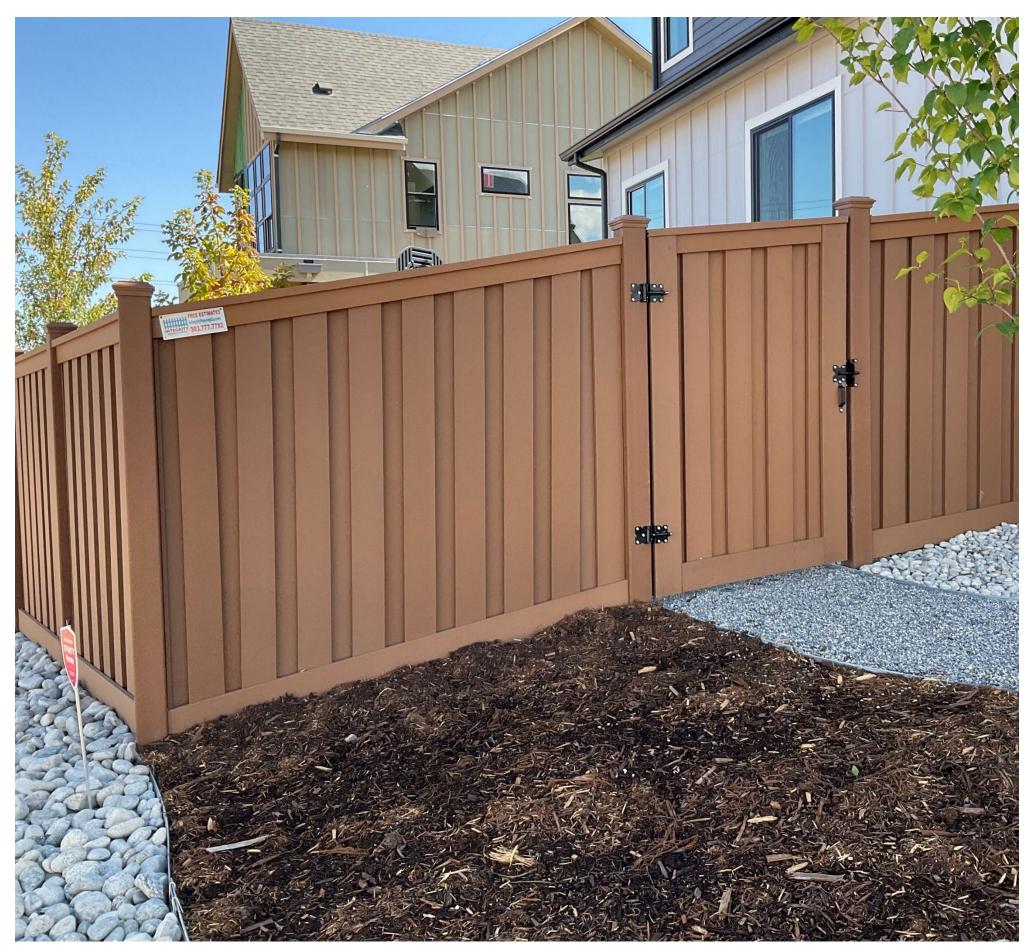




## **NONCOMBUSTIBLE FENCING**

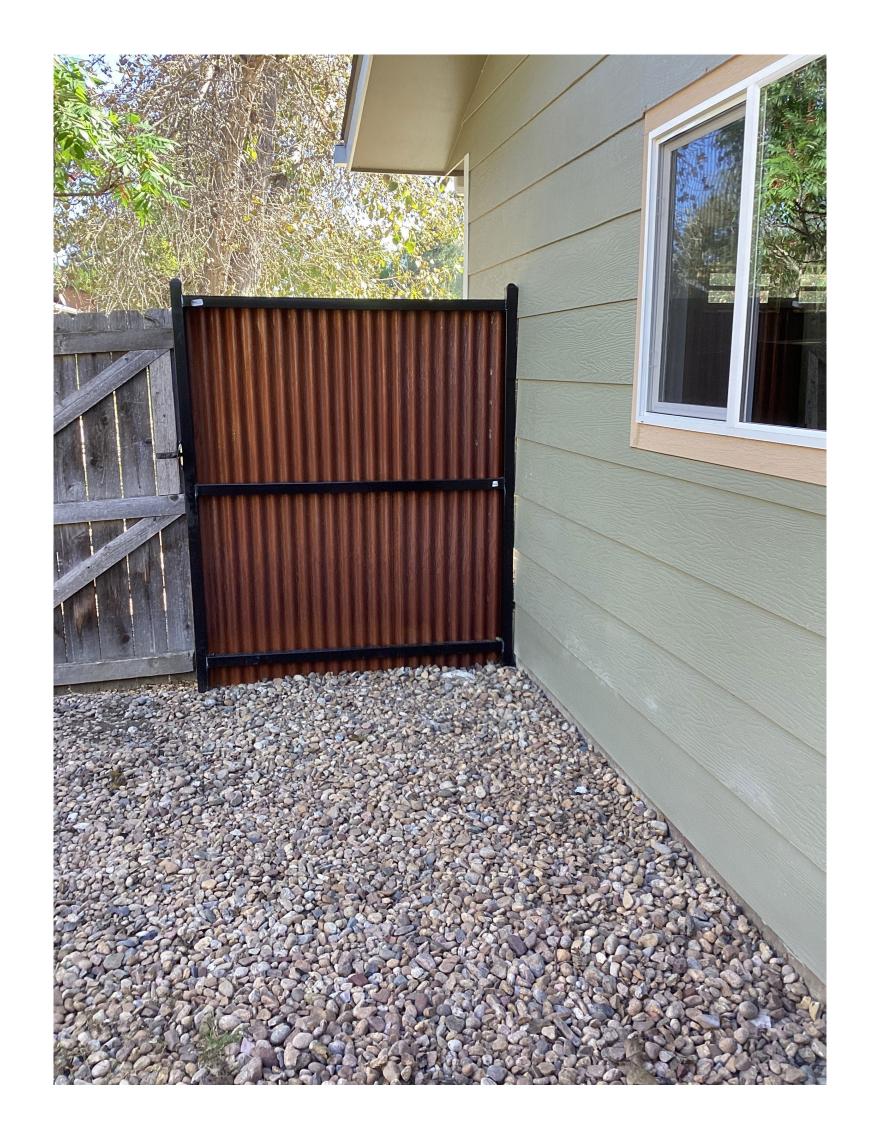


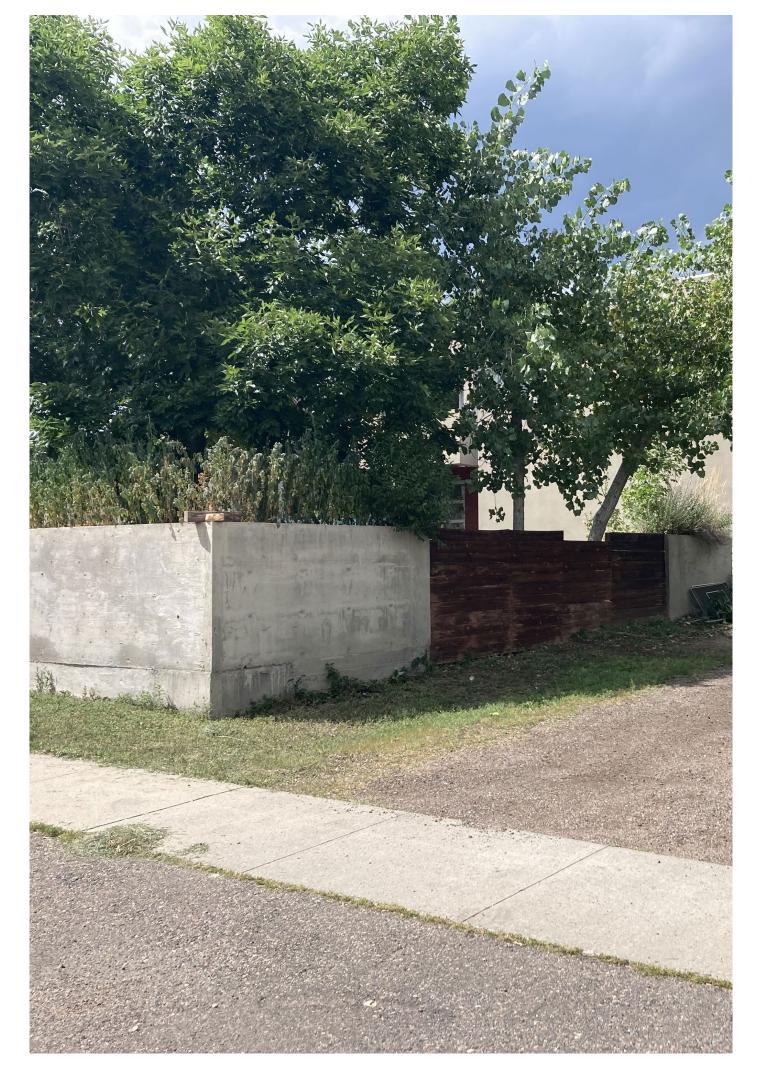
### **NONCOMBUSTIBLE FENCING?**

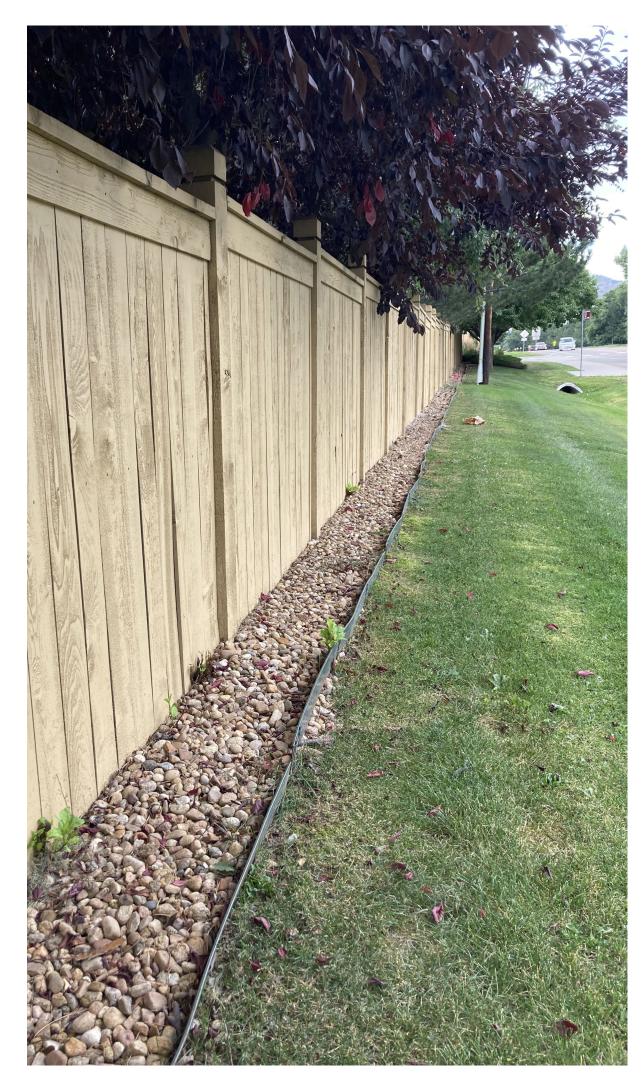




## **COMBUSTIBLE FENCING – IMPROVED**









## PATIO VS DECK

#### CHOOSE A PATIO – THE ALTERNATIVE TO A DECK





## COMPOSITE DECKING

ALL PRODUCTS ARE NOT CREATED EQUAL





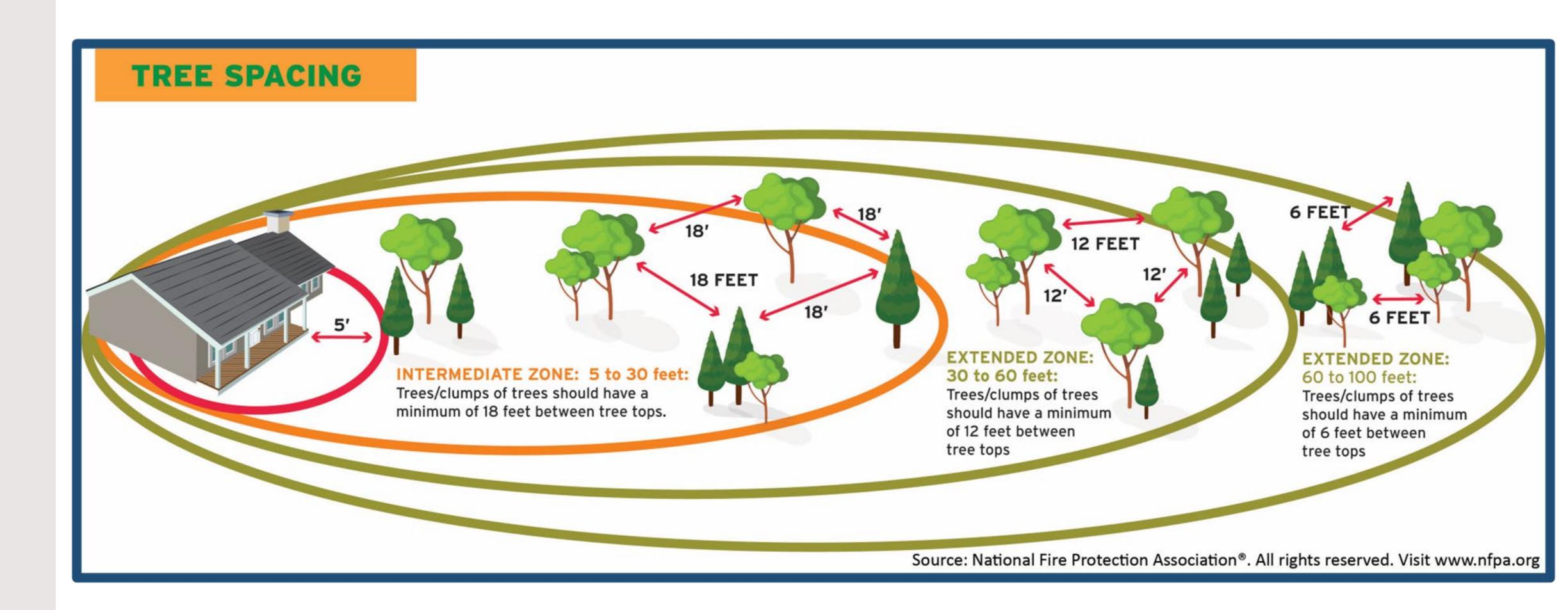
## NONCOMBUSTIBLE PERIMETER

#### THE FINAL LINE OF DEFENSE





## DEFENSIBLE SPACE





## DEFENSIBLE SPACE





JUST SAY NO TO JUNIPERS!

Conifer trees should be limbed up to enable easily raking out combustible debris from beneath.

Bare ground or rock are good options for beneath these trees. Wood mulch should never be used.

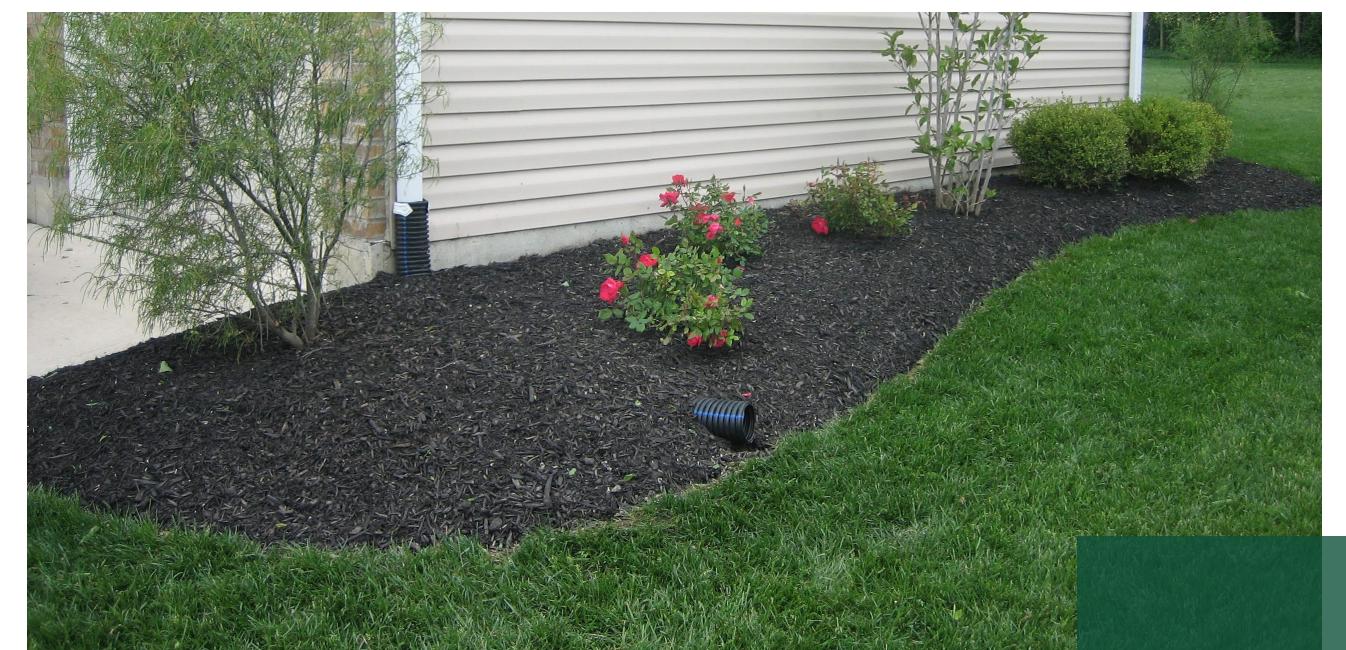
Grass should be maintained below four inches tall.



















A variety of design approaches is highly encouraged

(ie containers, yard art, various surface materials)





USE DECORATIVE ROCK, GRAVEL AND STEPPINGSTONE PATHWAYS BETWEEN ISLANDS, WHICH HELPS TO BREAK UP VEGETATION AND FUELS.

## PLANT IN SMALL IRREGULAR CLUSTERS OR ISLANDS





## INSURANCE AND WILDFIRE RESILIENCY





## RESOURCES

- > CSFS
- > CSU Extension
- Local Government Building Department, Emergency Management
- > Local Fire Protection Districts or Fire Departments
- > Colorado Springs Fire Department
- > Elk Creek Fire Protection District
- > Wildfire Councils
- West Region Wildfire Council (Delta, Gunnison, Montrose, Ouray and San Miguel counties)
- > Grand County Wildfire Council

